

## Maryland Native Plant Society Plant Lists

We offer these lists to individuals and groups to enhance the enjoyment and study of plants of different locations in Maryland and nearby states. Their accuracy has not been verified by the Maryland Native Plant Society.

### CARDEROCK RECREATION AREA, C&O CANAL NATIONAL HISTORICAL PARK, MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MD

This list records plants seen during a field trip to the Carderock Recreation Area along the C&O Canal (between locks 14 and 15) on April 28, 2012. Field trip led by Marney Bruce. Plant list by Marney Bruce. Nomenclature follows the USDA Plant Database at <http://plants.usda.gov> (January 2012). Synonyms are footnoted for some species.

<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> <sup>1</sup>	Garlic mustard	Brassicaceae
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	Ramps	Liliaceae
<i>Amelanchier arborea</i>	Shadbush	Rosaceae
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Plantain-leaved pussytoes	Asteraceae
<i>Arabis laevigata</i>	Smooth rockcress	Brassicaceae
<i>Arabis lyrata</i>	Lyre-leaved rockcress	Brassicaceae
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	Araceae
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild ginger	Aristolochiaceae
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Pawpaw	Annonaceae
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Ebony spleenwort	Aspleniaceae
<i>Cardamine concatenata</i> <sup>2</sup>	Cut-leaved toothwort	Brassicaceae
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	Hairy bittercress	Brassicaceae
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Oriental bittersweet	Celastraceae
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	Fringetree	Oleaceae
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Spring beauty	Portulacaceae
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	Bastard toadflax	Santalaceae
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering dogwood	Cornaceae
<i>Cystopteris protrusa</i>	Southern fragile fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's breeches	Fumariaceae
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	Wild yam	Dioscoreaceae
<i>Dirca palustris</i>	Leatherwood	Thymelaeaceae
<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	Indian strawberry	Rosaceae
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Common fleabane	Asteraceae
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	Robin's plantain	Asteraceae
<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Trout lily	Liliaceae
<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	Strawberry bush	Celastraceae
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers bedstraw	Rubiaceae
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild geranium	Geraniaceae
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Gill-over-the-ground	Lamiaceae
<i>Heuchera americana</i>	Alumroot	Saxifragaceae
<i>Hieracium venosum</i>	Rattlesnake weed	Asteraceae

<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	Bluets	Rubiaceae
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Wild hydrangea	Hydrangeaceae
<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i>	Broad-leaved waterleaf	Hydrophyllaceae
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia waterleaf	Hydrophyllaceae
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Jewelweed	Balsaminaceae
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain laurel	Ericaceae
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush	Lauraceae
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> <sup>3</sup>	False Solomon's seal	Liliaceae
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i> <sup>4</sup>	Starry false Solomon's seal	Liliaceae
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia bluebells	Boraginaceae
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry	Rubiaceae
<i>Myosotis verna</i>	Spring forget-me-not	Boraginaceae
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	Sweet cicely	Apiaceae
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	Violet woodsorrel	Oxalidaceae
<i>Packera aurea</i> <sup>5</sup>	Golden ragwort	Asteraceae
<i>Phacelia covillei</i>	Coville's phacelia	Hydrophyllaceae
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Wild blue phlox	Polemoniaceae
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Mayapple	Berberidaceae
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Solomon's seal	Liliaceae
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	Rock polypody	Polypodiaceae
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Common cinquefoil	Rosaceae
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	Aborted buttercup	Ranunculaceae
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous buttercup	Ranunculaceae
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i> var. <i>nitidus</i> <sup>6</sup>	Swamp buttercup	Ranunculaceae
<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>	Hooked crowfoot	Ranunculaceae
<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	Lyre-leaved sage	Lamiaceae
<i>Sanicula odorata</i> <sup>7</sup>	Clustered snakeroot	Apiaceae
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	Lizard's tail	Saururaceae
<i>Saxifraga virginiana</i>	Early saxifrage	Saxifragaceae
<i>Sedum ternatum</i>	Wild stonecrop	Crassulaceae
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	American bladdernut	Staphyleaceae
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Stellaria pubera</i>	Star chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Early meadowrue	Ranunculaceae
<i>Tipularia discolor</i>	Cranefly orchid	Orchidaceae
<i>Trillium sessile</i>	Sessile trillium	Liliaceae
<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Sessile bellwort	Liliaceae
<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i> <sup>8</sup>	Lowbush blueberry	Ericaceae
<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	Deerberry	Ericaceae
<i>Valeriana pauciflora</i>	Few-flowered valerian	Valerianaceae
<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i> <sup>9</sup>	Wingstem	Asteraceae
<i>Veronica hederifolia</i>	Ivy-leaved veronica	Scrophulariaceae

Viburnum acerifolium	Maple-leaved viburnum	Caprifoliaceae
Vinca minor	Periwinkle	Apocynaceae
Viola pubescens <sup>10</sup>	Smooth yellow violet	Violaceae
Viola sororia <sup>11</sup>	Common blue violet	Violaceae
Zizia aurea	Golden Alexanders	Apiaceae

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- <sup>1</sup> Alliaria officinalis
  - <sup>2</sup> Dentaria laciniata
  - <sup>3</sup> Smilacina racemosa
  - <sup>4</sup> Smilacina stellata
  - <sup>5</sup> Senecio aureus
  - <sup>6</sup> Ranunculus septentrionalis
  - <sup>7</sup> Sanicula gregaria
  - <sup>8</sup> Vaccinium vacillans
  - <sup>9</sup> Actinomeris alternifolia
  - <sup>10</sup> Viola pensylvanica
  - <sup>11</sup> Viola papilionacea