

Maryland Native Plant Society Plant Lists

We offer these lists to individuals and groups to enhance the enjoyment and study of plants of different locations in Maryland and nearby states. Their accuracy has not been verified by the Maryland Native Plant Society.

GUNPOWDER FALLS STATE PARK (HEREFORD AREA) BALTIMORE COUNTY, MD

This list records plants seen during a field trip to Gunpowder Falls State Park (Hereford Area) on August 30, 2009. Field trip led by Dwight Johnson. Plant list by Kirsten Johnson. Nomenclature follows the USDA Plant Database at <http://plants.usda.gov> (January 2011). Synonyms are footnoted for some species.

<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red maple	Aceraceae
<i>Actaea racemosa</i> ¹	Black cohosh	Ranunculaceae
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Maidenhair fern	Pteridaceae
<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	Small-flowered agrimony	Rosaceae
<i>Agrimonia striata</i>	Woodland agrimony	Rosaceae
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	Giant ragweed	Asteraceae
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	Hog peanut	Fabaceae
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Indian hemp	Apocynaceae
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	Wild sarsaparilla	Araliaceae
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Small Jack-in-the-pulpit	Araceae
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild ginger	Aristolochiaceae
<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i> ²	Walking fern	Aspleniaceae
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese barberry	Berberidaceae
<i>Betula lenta</i>	Black birch	Betulaceae
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	False nettle	Urticaceae
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	Rattlesnake fern	Ophioglossaceae
<i>Carya alba</i> ³	Mockernut hickory	Juglandaceae
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Oriental bittersweet	Celastraceae
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtlehead	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Spotted wintergreen	Pyrolaceae
<i>Climacium</i> sp.	Tree moss	Climaciaceae
<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	Horsebalm	Lamiaceae
<i>Commelina communis</i>	Asiatic dayflower	Commelinaceae
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	Honewort	Apiaceae
<i>Cunila organoides</i>	Dittany	Lamiaceae
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	Hayscented fern	Dennstaedtiaceae
<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i> ⁴	Silvery glade fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i>	Naked-flowered tick trefoil	Fabaceae
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	Panicled tick trefoil	Fabaceae
<i>Dioscorea quaternata</i>	Wild yam	Dioscoreaceae

<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Marginal wood fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	Autumn olive	Elaeagnaceae
<i>Epigaea repens</i>	Trailing arbutus	Ericaceae
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	Burning bush	Celastraceae
<i>Eupatoriadelphus fistulosus</i> ⁵	Joe Pye weed	Asteraceae
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering spurge	Euphorbiaceae
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i> ⁶	White wood aster	Asteraceae
<i>Galium circaezans</i>	Wild licorice	Rubiaceae
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Wintergreen	Ericaceae
<i>Gentiana clausa</i>	Closed gentian	Gentianaceae
<i>Geum canadense</i>	White avens	Rosaceae
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground ivy	Lamiaceae
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	Rattlesnake plaintain	Orchidaceae
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch hazel	Hamamelidaceae
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Woodland sunflower	Asteraceae
<i>Hepatica nobilis</i> var. <i>obtusata</i> ⁷	Hepatica	Ranunculaceae
<i>Hieracium paniculatum</i>	Panicled hawkweed	Asteraceae
<i>Hieracium scabrum</i>	Rough hawkweed	Asteraceae
<i>Huperzia lucidula</i> ⁸	Shining clubmoss	Lycopodiaceae
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Wild hydrangea	Hydrangeaceae
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry	Aquifoliaceae
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Jewelweed	Balsaminaceae
<i>Isotria verticillata</i>	Whorled pogonia	Orchidaceae
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	Butternut	Juglandaceae
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain laurel	Ericaceae
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Common privet	Oleaceae
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush	Lauraceae
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tuliptree	Magnoliaceae
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian tobacco	Campanulaceae
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Lycopodium digitatum</i> ⁹	Fan clubmoss	Lycopodiaceae
<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i> ¹⁰	Tree clubmoss	Lycopodiaceae
<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i>	Maleberry	Ericaceae
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Canada mayflower	Liliaceae
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> ¹¹	False Solomon's seal	Liliaceae
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian cucumber root	Liliaceae
<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	Japanese stiltgrass	Poaceae
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry	Rubiaceae
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon fern	Osmundaceae
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Interrupted fern	Osmundaceae

<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	Wood betony	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Ninebark	Rosaceae
<i>Pilea pumila</i>	Clearweed	Urticaceae
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore	Platanaceae
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Mayapple	Berberidaceae
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Solomon's seal	Liliaceae
<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i>	Mile-a-minute	Polygonaceae
<i>Polygonum virginianum</i>	Jumpseed	Polygonaceae
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	Common polypody	Polypodiaceae
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Polytrichum</i> sp.	Haircap moss	Polytrichaceae
<i>Prenanthes trifoliolata</i>	Gall-of-the-earth	Asteraceae
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Heal-all	Lamiaceae
<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	Mountain mint	Lamiaceae
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Virginia mountain mint	Lamiaceae
<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	Shinleaf	Pyrolaceae
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White oak	Fagaceae
<i>Quercus prinus</i>	Chestnut oak	Fagaceae
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern red oak	Fagaceae
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Multiflora rose	Rosaceae
<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>	Wineberry	Rosaceae
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Yellow coneflower	Asteraceae
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot	Papaveraceae
<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	Greenbrier	Smilacaceae
<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	Silverrod	Asteraceae
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Blue-stemmed goldenrod	Asteraceae
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Rough-stemmed goldenrod	Asteraceae
<i>Stellaria pubera</i>	Star chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i> ¹²	Calico aster	Asteraceae
<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i> ¹³	New England aster	Asteraceae
<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York fern	Thelypteridaceae
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Narrow-leaved blueberry	Ericaceae
<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	Lowbush blueberry	Ericaceae
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Common speedwell	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Maple-leaved viburnum	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Arrow wood	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Vinca minor</i>	Periwinkle	Apocynaceae

¹ *Cimicifuga racemosa*

² *Camptosorus rhizophyllus*

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- ³ *Carya tomentosa*
 - ⁴ *Athyrium thelypteroides*
 - ⁵ *Eupatorium fistulosum*
 - ⁶ *Aster divaricatus*
 - ⁷ *Hepatica americana*
 - ⁸ *Lycopodium lucidulum*
 - ⁹ *Diphasiastrum digitatum*
 - ¹⁰ *Dendrolycopodium obscurum*
 - ¹¹ *Smilacina racemosa*
 - ¹² *Aster lateriflorus*
 - ¹³ *Aster novae-angliae*