

Maryland Native Plant Society Plant Lists

We offer these lists to individuals and groups to enhance the enjoyment and study of plants of different locations in Maryland and nearby states. Their accuracy has not been verified by the Maryland Native Plant Society.

GUNPOWDER FALLS STATE PARK (HEREFORD AREA) BALTIMORE COUNTY, MD

This list records plants seen during a field trip to Gunpowder Falls State Park (Hereford Area) on May 17, 2008. Field trip led by Dwight Johnson. Plant list by Jane Hill, Heidi Pringle, Kirsten Johnson, and Dwight Johnson. Nomenclature follows the USDA Plant Database at <http://plants.usda.gov> (January 2011). Synonyms are footnoted for some species.

<i>Actaea racemosa</i> ¹	Black cohosh	Ranunculaceae
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Maidenhair fern	Pteridaceae
<i>Agrimonia</i> sp.	Agrimony	Rosaceae
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> ²	Garlic mustard	Brassicaceae
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	Hog peanut	Fabaceae
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Plantain-leaved pussytoes	Asteraceae
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Indian hemp	Apocynaceae
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	Wild sarsaparilla	Araliaceae
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	Spikenard	Araliaceae
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack in the pulpit	Araceae
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild ginger	Aristolochiaceae
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Ebony spleenwort	Aspleniaceae
<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i> ³	Walking fern	Aspleniaceae
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese barberry	Berberidaceae
<i>Betula lenta</i>	Black birch	Betulaceae
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	False nettle	Urticaceae
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	Rattlesnake fern	Ophioglossaceae
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	Spring cress	Brassicaceae
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Hornbeam	Betulaceae
<i>Castanea dentata</i>	Chestnut	Fagaceae
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Spotted wintergreen	Pyrolaceae
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Spring beauty	Portulacaceae
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Alternate-leaved dogwood	Cornaceae
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering dogwood	Cornaceae
<i>Corylus americana</i>	Hazelnut	Betulaceae
<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	Pink lady's-slipper	Orchidaceae
<i>Cystopteris protrusa</i>	Southern fragile fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	Hayscented fern	Dennstaedtiaceae
<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i> ⁴	Silvery glade fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Dioscorea quaternata</i>	Wild yam	Dioscoreaceae
<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Intermediate wood fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Marginal wood fern	Dryopteridaceae

Echinocystis lobata	Burr cucumber	Cucurbitaceae
Equisetum arvense	Horsetail	Equisetaceae
Erigeron philadelphicus	Common fleabane	Asteraceae
Fragaria vesca	Wood strawberry	Rosaceae
Galearis spectabilis ⁵	Showy orchis	Orchidaceae
Galium aparine	Cleavers	Rubiaceae
Gaultheria procumbens	Wintergreen	Ericaceae
Gaylussacia frondosa	Dangleberry	Ericaceae
Geranium maculatum	Wild geranium	Geraniaceae
Goodyera pubescens	Rattlesnake plantain	Orchidaceae
Hamamelis virginiana	Witc hazel	Hamamelidaceae
Hemerocallis sp.	Daylily	Liliaceae
Houstonia caerulea	Bluets	Rubiaceae
Huperzia lucidula ⁶	Shining clubmoss	Lycopodiaceae
Hydrangea arborescens	Wild hydrangea	Hydrangeaceae
Hydrophyllum virginianum	Virginia waterleaf	Hydrophyllaceae
Isotria verticillata	Whorled pogonia	Orchidaceae
Juglans cinerea	Butternut	Juglandaceae
Juglans nigra	Black walnut	Juglandaceae
Kalmia latifolia	Mountain laurel	Ericaceae
Laportea canadensis	Wood nettle	Urticaceae
Lilium superbum	Turk's-cap lily	Liliaceae
Lindera benzoin	Spicebush	Lauraceae
Liriodendron tulipifera	Tuliptree	Magnoliaceae
Lupinus perennis	Lupine	Fabaceae
Lycopodium digitatum	Fan clubmoss	Lycopodiaceae
Lycopodium obscurum	Ground pine	Lycopodiaceae
Lyonia ligustrina	Maleberry	Ericaceae
Maianthemum canadense	Canada mayflower	Liliaceae
Maianthemum racemosum ⁷	False Solomon's-seal	Liliaceae
Medeola virginiana	Indian cucumber-root	Liliaceae
Menispermum canadense	Moonseed	Menispermaceae
Mitchella repens	Partridge berry	Rubiaceae
Mitella diphylla	Miterwort	Saxifragaceae
Onoclea sensibilis	Sensitive fern	Dryopteridaceae
Osmorhiza longistylis	Sweet cicely	Apiaceae
Osmunda cinnamomea	Cinnamon fern	Osmundaceae
Osmunda claytoniana	Interrupted fern	Osmundaceae
Ostrya virginiana	Hophornbeam	Betulaceae
Oxalis violacea	Wood-sorrel	Oxalidaceae
Packera aurea ⁸	Golden ragwort	Asteraceae
Panax trifolius	Dwarf ginseng	Araliaceae
Pedicularis canadensis	Wood betony	Scrophulariaceae
Podophyllum peltatum	Mayapple	Berberidaceae
Polemonium reptans	Greek valerian	Polemoniaceae
Polygonatum biflorum	Solomon's seal	Liliaceae

<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Japanese knotweed	Polygonaceae
<i>Polygonum virginianum</i> ⁹	Jumpseed	Polygonaceae
<i>Polytrichum</i> sp.	Haircap moss	Polytrichaceae
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Dwarf cinquefoil	Rosaceae
<i>Prenanthes</i> sp.	Lettuce	Asteraceae
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black cherry	Rosaceae
<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	Mountain mint	Lamiaceae
<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	Shinleaf	Pyrolaceae
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern red oak	Fagaceae
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	Aborted buttercup	Ranunculaceae
<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i> ¹⁰	Pinxterbloom	Ericaceae
<i>Rubus</i> sp.	Black raspberry	Rosaceae
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Coneflower	Asteraceae
<i>Sambucus nigra</i> ¹¹	Elderberry	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot	Papaveraceae
<i>Sanicula odorata</i> ¹²	Clustered snakeroot	Apiaceae
<i>Sisyrinchium</i> sp.	Blue –eyed grass	Iridaceae
<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	Carrion flower	Smilacaceae
<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	Greenbrier	Smilacaceae
<i>Spiraea japonica</i>	Japanese spirea	Rosaceae
<i>Stellaria pubera</i>	Star chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	Skunk cabbage	Araceae
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Early meadowrue	Ranunculaceae
<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i> ¹³	Tall meadowrue	Ranunculaceae
<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i> ¹⁴	Rue anemone	Ranunculaceae
<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York fern	Thelypteridaceae
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Spiderwort	Commelinaceae
<i>Trillium cernuum</i>	Nodding trillium	Liliaceae
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Eastern hemlock	Pinaceae
<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	Perfoliate bellwort	Liliaceae
<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Sessile-leaved bellwort	Liliaceae
<i>Vaccinium fuscatum</i> ¹⁵	Black highbush blueberry	Ericaceae
<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	Lowbush blueberry	Ericaceae
<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	Deerberry	Ericaceae
<i>Veratrum viride</i>	False hellebore	Liliaceae
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Corn speedwell	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Maple-leaved viburnum	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Arrowwood	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Black haw	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Viola blanda</i>	Sweet white violet	Violaceae
<i>Viola sororia</i> ¹⁶	Common blue violet	Violaceae
<i>Viola striata</i>	Pale violet	Violaceae
<i>Woodsia obtusa</i>	Blunt-lobed cliff fern	Dryopteridaceae

-
- ¹ Cimicifuga racemosa
 - ² Alliaria officinalis
 - ³ Camptosorus rhizophyllus
 - ⁴ Athyrium thelypteroides
 - ⁵ Orchis spectabilis
 - ⁶ Lycopodium lucidulum
 - ⁷ Smilacina racemosa
 - ⁸ Senecio aureus
 - ⁹ Tovara virginiana
 - ¹⁰ Rhododendron nudiflorum
 - ¹¹ Sambucus canadensis
 - ¹² Sanicula gregaria
 - ¹³ Thalictrum polygamum
 - ¹⁴ Anemonella thalictroides
 - ¹⁵ Vaccinium atrococcum
 - ¹⁶ Viola papilionacea