

Maryland Native Plant Society Plant Lists

We offer these lists to individuals and groups to enhance the enjoyment and study of plants of different locations in Maryland and nearby states. Their accuracy has not been verified by the Maryland Native Plant Society.

GUNPOWDER FALLS STATE PARK (HEREFORD AREA) BALTIMORE COUNTY, MD

This list records plants seen during a field trip to Gunpowder Falls State Park (Hereford Area) on May 19, 2012. Field trip led by Dwight Johnson. Plant list by Dwight Johnson. Nomenclature follows the USDA Plant Database at <http://plants.usda.gov> (January 2012). Synonyms are footnoted for some species.

<i>Acer negundo</i>	Boxelder	Aceraceae
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	Asteraceae
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	White baneberry	Ranunculaceae
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Maidenhair fern	Pteridaceae
<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	White snakeroot	Asteraceae
<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	Small-flowered agrimony	Rosaceae
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> ¹	Garlic mustard	Brassicaceae
<i>Amelanchier</i> sp.	Shadbush	Rosaceae
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	Hog peanut	Fabaceae
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Plantain-leaved pussytoes	Asteraceae
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	Wild sarsaparilla	Araliaceae
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	Araceae
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild ginger	Aristolochiaceae
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	Ebony spleenwort	Aspleniaceae
<i>Asplenium rhizophyllum</i>	Walking fern	Aspleniaceae
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	Maidenhair spleenwort	Aspleniaceae
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese barberry	Berberidaceae
<i>Betula lenta</i>	Black birch	Betulaceae
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	False nettle	Urticaceae
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	Rattlesnake fern	Ophioglossaceae
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Hornbeam	Betulaceae
<i>Carya alba</i> ²	Mockernut hickory	Juglandaceae
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Bitternut hickory	Juglandaceae
<i>Carya glabra</i>	Pignut hickory	Juglandaceae
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Oriental bittersweet	Celastraceae
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Mouse-ear chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Spotted wintergreen	Pyrolaceae
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i> ³	Enchanter's nightshade	Onagraceae
<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	Horse balm	Lamiaceae
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Alternate-leaved dogwood	Cornaceae
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering dogwood	Cornaceae

<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	Pink lady's slipper	Orchidaceae
<i>Cystopteris protrusa</i>	Fragile fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	Hayscented fern	Dennstaedtiaceae
<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	Silvery glade fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	Panicled tick-trefoil	Fabaceae
<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i>	Deer-tongue grass	Poaceae
<i>Dioscorea quaternata</i>	Wild yam	Dioscoreaceae
<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	Intermediate wood fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Marginal wood fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	Indian strawberry	Rosaceae
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	Autumn olive	Elaeagnaceae
<i>Epigaea repens</i>	Trailing arbutus	Ericaceae
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Common horsetail	Equisetaceae
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Common fleabane	Asteraceae
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i> ⁴	White wood aster	Asteraceae
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	Beech	Fagaceae
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	Rubiaceae
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Wintergreen	Ericaceae
<i>Gaylussacia frondosa</i>	Dangleberry	Ericaceae
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild geranium	Geraniaceae
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground ivy	Lamiaceae
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	Downy rattlesnake plantain.	Orchidaceae
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witchhazel	Hamamelidaceae
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	Thin-leaved sunflower	Asteraceae
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>	Daylily	Liliaceae
<i>Hieracium venosum</i>	Rattlesnake weed	Asteraceae
<i>Houstonia caerulea</i>	Bluets	Rubiaceae
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Wild hydrangea	Hydrangeaceae
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia waterleaf	Hydrophyllaceae
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue flag	Iridaceae
<i>Isotria verticillata</i>	Whorled pogonia	Orchidaceae
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	Butternut	Juglandaceae
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black walnut	Juglandaceae
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	Mountain laurel	Ericaceae
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	Wild lettuce	Asteraceae
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Common privet	Oleaceae
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush	Lauraceae
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tuliptree	Magnoliaceae
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Lycopodium digitatum</i> ⁵	Southern ground-cedar	Lycopodiaceae
<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i> ⁶	Flat-branched tree clubmoss	Lycopodiaceae
<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i>	Maleberry	Ericaceae
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Canada mayflower	Liliaceae

<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	False solomon's seal	Liliaceae
<i>Medeola virginiana</i>	Indian cucumberroot	Liliaceae
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Moonseed	Menispermaceae
<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	Japanese stiltgrass	Poaceae
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry	Rubiaceae
<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	Miterwort	Saxifragaceae
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Watercress	Brassicaceae
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	Sweet cicely	Apiaceae
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon fern	Osmundaceae
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	Interrupted fern	Osmundaceae
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Hophornbeam	Betulaceae
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	Yellow woodsorrel	Oxalidaceae
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	Violet woodsorrel	Oxalidaceae
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper	Vitaceae
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	Wood betony	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore	Platanaceae
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Mayapple	Berberidaceae
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Solomon's seal	Liliaceae
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i> ⁷	Japanese knotweed	Polygonaceae
<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i> ⁸	Mile-a-minute	Polygonaceae
<i>Polygonum virginianum</i>	Jumpseed	Polygonaceae
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	Common polypody	Polypodiaceae
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Common cinquefoil	Rosaceae
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black cherry	Rosaceae
<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	Shinleaf	Pyrolaceae
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White oak	Fagaceae
<i>Quercus prinus</i> ⁹	Chestnut oak	Fagaceae
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Red oak	Fagaceae
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	Small-flowered crowfoot	Ranunculaceae
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous buttercup	Ranunculaceae
<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	Pinxterbloom	Ericaceae
<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Multiflora rose	Rosaceae
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	Blackberry	Rosaceae
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Tall coneflower	Asteraceae
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot	Papaveraceae
<i>Sanicula odorata</i> ¹⁰	Clustered snakeroot	Apiaceae
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras	Lauraceae
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Blue-eyed grass	Iridaceae
<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	Carrion flower	Smilacaceae
<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	Greenbrier	Smilacaceae
<i>Spiraea japonica</i>	Japanese spiraea	Rosaceae

<i>Stellaria pubera</i>	Star chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	Skunk cabbage	Araceae
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	Poison ivy	Anacardiaceae
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Spiderwort	Commelinaceae
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red clover	Fabaceae
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White clover	Fabaceae
<i>Trillium cernuum</i>	Nodding trillium	Liliaceae
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Hemlock	Pinaceae
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Coltsfoot	Asteraceae
<i>Vaccinium fuscum</i> ¹¹	Black highbush blueberry	Ericaceae
<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i> ¹²	Lowbush blueberry	Ericaceae
<i>Verbesina alternifolia</i>	Wingstem	Asteraceae
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Maple-leaved viburnum	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Arrowwood	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Black haw	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Viola blanda</i>	Sweet white violet	Violaceae
<i>Viola pubescens</i> ¹³	Smooth yellow violet	Violaceae
<i>Viola rostrata</i>	Long-spurred violet	Violaceae
<i>Viola sororia</i> ¹⁴	Common blue violet	Violaceae
<i>Woodsia obtusa</i>	Blunt lobed woodsia	Dryopteridaceae

¹ *Alliaria officinalis*

² *Carya tomentosa*

³ *Circaea quadrisulcata*

⁴ *Aster divaricatus*

⁵ *Diphysastrum digitatum*

⁶ *Dendrolycopodium obscurum*

⁷ *Fallopia japonica*

⁸ *Persicaria perfoliata*

⁹ *Quercus montana*

¹⁰ *Sanicula gregaria*

¹¹ *Vaccinium atrococcum*

¹² *Vaccinium vacillans*

¹³ *Viola pensylvanica*

¹⁴ *Viola papilionacea*