

Maryland Native Plant Society Plant Lists

We offer these lists to individuals and groups to enhance the enjoyment and study of plants of different locations in Maryland and nearby states. Their accuracy has not been verified by the Maryland Native Plant Society.

SUSQUEHANNA STATE PARK, HARFORD COUNTY, MD

This list records plants seen during a field trip by members of the Maryland Native Plant Society along Deer Creek and the floodplain area at Susquehanna State Park on September 20, 2014. Field trip led by Janet Ebert and Jack Holt. Plant list by Janet Ebert and Jack Holt. Nomenclature follows the USDA Plant Database at <http://plants.usda.gov> (February 2014). Synonyms are footnoted for some species.

<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>	Three-seeded mercury	Euphorbiaceae
<i>Acer negundo</i>	Boxelder	Aceraceae
<i>Acer nigrum</i>	Black maple	Aceraceae
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Silver maple	Aceraceae
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar maple	Aceraceae
<i>Ageratina altissima</i> ¹	White snakeroot	Asteraceae
<i>Agrostis perennans</i>	Upland bentgrass	Poaceae
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i> ²	Garlic mustard	Brassicaceae
<i>Amaranthus spinosus</i>	Spiny pigweed	Amaranthaceae
<i>Ammannia coccinea</i>	Scarlet toothcup	Lythraceae
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	False indigo	Fabaceae
<i>Apios americana</i>	Groundnut	Fabaceae
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Indian hemp	Apocynaceae
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	Araceae
<i>Artemisia annua</i>	Annual wormwood	Asteraceae
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	Mugwort	Asteraceae
<i>Arthraxon hispidus</i>	Joint grass	Poaceae
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild ginger	Aristolochiaceae
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Pawpaw	Annonaceae
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River birch	Betulaceae
<i>Bidens cernua</i>	Nodding bur-marigold	Asteraceae
<i>Bidens connata</i>	Swamp beggar's-ticks	Asteraceae
<i>Bidens frondosa</i>	Beggar's-ticks	Asteraceae
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	False nettle	Urticaceae
<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	Boltonia	Asteraceae
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge false bindweed	Convolvulaceae
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet creeper	Bignoniaceae
<i>Carex grayi</i>	Gray's sedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Hornbeam	Betulaceae
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Bitternut hickory	Juglandaceae
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Oriental bittersweet	Celastraceae
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Hackberry	Ulmaceae

<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush	Rubiaceae
<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>	Wild oats	Poaceae
<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	Common woodreed	Poaceae
<i>Commelina communis</i>	Asiatic dayflower	Commelinaceae
<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i> ³	Mistflower	Asteraceae
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	Horseweed	Asteraceae
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky dogwood	Cornaceae
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	Honewort	Apiaceae
<i>Cyperus bipartitus</i> ⁴	Slender flatsedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Cyperus difformis</i>	Variable flatsedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>	Chufa	Cyperaceae
<i>Cyperus lancastris</i>	Manyflowered nutsedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Cyperus squarrosus</i>	Bearded flatsedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>	Nutsedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i> ⁵	Deer-tongue grass	Poaceae
<i>Dichanthelium dichotomum</i>	Panicgrass	Poaceae
<i>Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon</i> ⁶	Round-fruited panicgrass	Poaceae
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	Crabgrass	Poaceae
<i>Dryopteris x leedsii</i>	Leed's woodfern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Dysphania ambrosioides</i>	Mexican tea	Chenopodiaceae
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	Barnyard grass	Poaceae
<i>Echinochloa muricata</i>	Bristly barnyard-grass	Poaceae
<i>Eclipta prostrata</i> ⁷	Yerba-de-tajo	Asteraceae
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	Autumn olive	Elaeagnaceae
<i>Eleocharis compressa</i>	Flattened spike-rush	Cyperaceae
<i>Eleusine indica</i>	Goose-grass	Poaceae
<i>Elymus riparius</i>	Riverbank wild rye	Poaceae
<i>Eragrostis frankii</i>	Sandbar lovegrass	Poaceae
<i>Eragrostis hypnoides</i>	Teal lovegrass	Poaceae
<i>Eragrostis pectinacea</i>	Tufted lovegrass	Poaceae
<i>Erechtites hieraciifolia</i>	Pilewort	Asteraceae
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	Lesser daisy fleabane	Asteraceae
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Boneset	Asteraceae
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	Late-flowering boneset	Asteraceae
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i> ⁸	White wood aster	Asteraceae
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i> ⁹	Grass-leaved goldenrod	Asteraceae
<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i> ¹⁰	Joe Pye weed	Asteraceae
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	White ash	Oleaceae
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Green ash	Oleaceae
<i>Galinsoga quadriradiata</i> ¹¹	Galinsoga	Asteraceae
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Gill-over-the-ground	Lamiaceae
<i>Gratiola neglecta</i>	Golden hedge-hyssop	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Hasteola suaveolens</i>	False indian plantain	Asteraceae

<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	Asteraceae
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	Thin-leaved sunflower	Asteraceae
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>	Daylily	Liliaceae
<i>Heteranthera reniformis</i>	Kidney-leaved mudplantain	Pontederiaceae
<i>Hibiscus laevis</i>	Halberd-leaved rosemallow	Malvaceae
<i>Hosta ventricosa</i>	Plantain-lily	Liliaceae
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Wild hydrangea	Hydrangeaceae
<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i>	Broad-leaved waterleaf	Hydrophyllaceae
<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	Dwarf St. Johnswort	Clusiaceae
<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	Spotted St. Johnswort	Clusiaceae
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry	Aquifoliaceae
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Jewelweed	Balsaminaceae
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow iris	Iridaceae
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	Path rush	Juncaceae
<i>Justicia americana</i>	Water willow	Acanthaceae
<i>Kyllinga gracillima</i> ¹²	Shortleaf spikesedge	Cyperaceae
<i>Lactuca biennis</i>	Tall wild lettuce	Asteraceae
<i>Laportea canadensis</i>	Wood nettle	Urticaceae
<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>	Rice cutgrass	Poaceae
<i>Leersia virginica</i>	White grass	Poaceae
<i>Ligustrum obtusifolium</i>	Privet	Oleaceae
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush	Lauraceae
<i>Lindernia dubia</i>	False pimpernel	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian tobacco	Campanulaceae
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great blue lobelia	Campanulaceae
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Ludwigia alternifolia</i>	Seedbox	Onagraceae
<i>Ludwigia decurrens</i>	Upright primrose-willow	Onagraceae
<i>Ludwigia palustris</i>	Water purslane	Onagraceae
<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	Water horehound	Lamiaceae
<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>	European bugleweed	Lamiaceae
<i>Lycopus virginicus</i>	Virginia bugleweed	Lamiaceae
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed loosestrife	Primulaceae
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	Moneywort	Primulaceae
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	Garden yellow loosestrife	Primulaceae
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple loosestrife	Lythraceae
<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	Osage orange	Moraceae
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Moonseed	Menispermaceae
<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	Japanese stiltgrass	Poaceae
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Square-stem monkeyflower	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Morus alba</i>	White mulberry	Moraceae
<i>Muhlenbergia frondosa</i>	Wirestem muhly	Poaceae

Murdannia keisak ¹³	Marsh dewflower	Commelinaceae
Myosoton aquaticum	Giant chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
Nasturtium officinale ¹⁴	Watercress	Brassicaceae
Oenothera biennis	Common evening-primrose	Onagraceae
Onoclea sensibilis	Sensitive fern	Dryopteridaceae
Oxalis dillenii	Yellow woodsorrel	Oxalidaceae
Packera aurea ¹⁵	Golden ragwort	Asteraceae
Panicum dichotomiflorum	Smooth panicgrass	Poaceae
Penthorum sedoides	Ditch stonecrop	Crassulaceae
Perilla frutescens	Beefsteak plant	Lamiaceae
Phalaris arundinacea	Reed canary grass	Poaceae
Phlox paniculata	Garden phlox	Polemoniaceae
Physalis longifolia ¹⁶	Ground cherry	Solanaceae
Phytolacca americana	Pokeweed	Phytolaccaceae
Pilea pumila	Clearweed	Urticaceae
Plantago rugelii	Common plantain	Plantaginaceae
Platanus occidentalis	Sycamore	Platanaceae
Podostemum ceratophyllum	Riverweed	Podostemaceae
Polygonatum biflorum	Smooth Solomon's seal	Liliaceae
Polygonum amphibium ¹⁷	Water smartweed	Polygonaceae
Polygonum cespitosum ¹⁸	Long-bristled smartweed	Polygonaceae
Polygonum hydropiper ¹⁹	Water-pepper	Polygonaceae
Polygonum pensylvanicum ²⁰	Pennsylvania smartweed	Polygonaceae
Polygonum persicaria ²¹	Lady's thumb	Polygonaceae
Polygonum punctatum ²²	Water smartweed	Polygonaceae
Polygonum virginianum ²³	Jumpseed	Polygonaceae
Polystichum acrostichoides	Christmas fern	Dryopteridaceae
Potentilla canadensis	Dwarf cinquefoil	Rosaceae
Potentilla simplex	Common cinquefoil	Rosaceae
Prunus serotina	Black cherry	Rosaceae
Robinia pseudoacacia	Black locust	Fabaceae
Rorippa palustris	Common yellowcress	Brassicaceae
Rorippa sylvestris	Creeping yellowcress	Brassicaceae
Rosa multiflora	Multiflora rose	Rosaceae
Rotala ramosior	Toothcup	Lythraceae
Rubus flagellaris	Dewberry	Rosaceae
Rubus phoenicolasius	Wineberry	Rosaceae
Rudbeckia laciniata	Tall coneflower	Asteraceae
Rumex obtusifolius	Broad-leaved dock	Polygonaceae
Sagittaria australis	Longbeak arrowhead	Alismataceae
Sagittaria latifolia	Broadleaf arrowhead	Alismataceae
Sanicula canadensis	Canada snakeroot	Apiaceae
Sassafras albidum	Sassafras	Lauraceae

Saururus cernuus	Lizard's tail	Saururaceae
Scirpus polyphyllus	Leafy bulrush	Cyperaceae
Scutellaria lateriflora	Mad-dog skullcap	Lamiaceae
Setaria pumila	Yellow foxtail	Poaceae
Smilax glauca	Glaucous greenbrier	Smilacaceae
Smilax rotundifolia	Common greenbrier	Smilacaceae
Solanum carolinense	Horse-nettle	Solanaceae
Solanum ptycanthum	Black nightshade	Solanaceae
Solidago canadensis	Tall goldenrod	Asteraceae
Solidago flexicaulis	Zig-zag goldenrod	Asteraceae
Stachys tenuifolia	Smooth hedge-nettle	Lamiaceae
Symphotrichum lanceolatum ²⁴	Panicked aster	Asteraceae
Symphotrichum lateriflorum ²⁵	Calico aster	Asteraceae
Thalictrum pubescens ²⁶	Tall meadowrue	Ranunculaceae
Tilia americana	Basswood	Tiliaceae
Toxicodendron radicans ²⁷	Poison ivy	Anacardiaceae
Trillium erectum	Erect trillium	Liliaceae
Ulmus rubra ²⁸	Slippery elm	Ulmaceae
Urtica dioica	Stinging nettle	Urticaceae
Uvularia sessilifolia	Sessile-leaved bellwort	Liliaceae
Verbena hastata	Blue vervain	Verbenaceae
Verbena urticifolia	White vervain	Verbenaceae
Verbesina alternifolia ²⁹	Wingstem	Asteraceae
Viola sororia ³⁰	Common blue violet	Violaceae
Vitis labrusca	Fox grape	Vitaceae
Vitis vulpina	Winter grape	Vitaceae

¹ Eupatorium rugosum

² Alliaria officinalis

³ Eupatorium coelestinum

⁴ Cyperus rivularis

⁵ Panicum clandestinum

⁶ Dichanthelium polyanthes

⁷ Eclipta alba

⁸ Aster divaricatus

⁹ Solidago graminifolia

¹⁰ Eupatoriadelphus fistulosus

¹¹ Galinsoga ciliata

¹² Kyllinga brevifolioides

¹³ Aneilema keisak

¹⁴ Nasturtium nasturtium-aquaticum

¹⁵ Senecio aureus

¹⁶ Physalis subglabrata

¹⁷ Persicaria amphibia

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- 18 *Persicaria longiseta*
 - 19 *Persicaria hydropiper*
 - 20 *Persicaria pensylvanica*
 - 21 *Persicaria maculosa*
 - 22 *Persicaria punctata*
 - 23 *Persicaria virginiana*
 - 24 *Aster simplex*
 - 25 *Aster lateriflorus*
 - 26 *Thalictrum polygamum*
 - 27 *Rhus radicans*
 - 28 *Ulmus fulva*
 - 29 *Actinomeris alternifolia*
 - 30 *Viola papilionacea*