

# Woody Flora of the Diabase, Boyds, Maryland

~ John M. Parrish, April 2004

Family	Scientific Name	Common Name
<b>PINE FAMILY - Pinaceae</b>	<i>Pinus rigida</i>	Pitch Pine
	<i>Pinus echinata</i>	Yellow Pine
	<i>Pinus pungens</i>	Table Mountain Pine
	<i>Pinus virginiana</i>	Virginia Pine
<b>CYPRESS FAMILY - Cupressaceae</b>	<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Eastern Red Cedar
<b>GREENBRIER FAMILY - Smilacaceae</b>	<i>Smilax glauca</i>	Glaucous Greenbrier
	<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	Round-leaved Greenbrier
<b>WILLOW FAMILY - Salicaceae</b>	<i>Salix nigra</i>	Black Willow
	<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	Large-toothed Aspen
	<i>Populus deltoides</i>	Eastern Cottonwood
<b>WALNUT FAMILY - Juglandaceae</b>	<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	White Walnut (Butternut)
	<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black Walnut
	<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Bitternut Hickory
	<i>Carya tomentosa</i>	Mockernut Hickory
	<i>Carya glabra</i>	Pignut Hickory
	<i>Carya ovalis</i>	Red Hickory
<b>BIRCH FAMILY - Betulaceae</b>	<i>Corylus americana</i>	Hazelnut

	<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Ironwood
	<i>Betula nigra</i>	River Birch
	<i>Alnus serrulata</i>	Smooth Alder
<b>BEECH FAMILY - Fagaceae</b>	<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	Beech
	<i>Quercus alba</i>	White Oak
	<i>Quercus stellata</i>	Post Oak
	<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Swamp White Oak
	<i>Quercus prinoides</i>	Dwarf Chinquapin Oak
	<i>Quercus prinus</i>	Chestnut Oak
	<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Red Oak
	<i>Quercus shumardii</i>	Shumard's Oak
	<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Black Oak
	<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin Oak
	<i>Quercus coccinea</i>	Scarlet Oak
	<i>Quercus imbricaria</i>	Shingle Oak
<b>ELM FAMILY - Ulmaceae</b>	<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	Slippery Elm
	<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American Elm
	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Hackberry
	<i>Celtis tenuifolia</i>	Dwarf Hackberry
<b>MAGNOLIA FAMILY - Magnoliaceae</b>	<i>Morus rubra</i>	Red Mulberry
<b>CROWFOOT FAMILY - Ranunculaceae</b>	<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's-bower
<b>MOONSEED FAMILY - Menispermaceae</b>	<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Moonseed
<b>CUSTARD-APPLE FAMILY - Annonaceae</b>	<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Papaw

**LAUREL FAMILY - Lauraceae***Liriodendron  
tulipifera*

Tulip Poplar

*Sassafras albidum*

Sassafras

*Lindera benzoin*

Spicebush

**WITCH HAZEL FAMILY -  
Hamamelidaceae***Hamamelis  
virginiana*

Witch-hazel

**PLANE-TREE FAMILY - Platanaceae***Platanus  
occidentalis*

Sycamore

**ROSE FAMILY - Rosaceae***Physocarpus  
opulifolius*

Ninebark

*Amelanchier  
arborea*

Downy Juneberry

*Crataegus uniflora*

Dwarf Hawthorn

*Crataegus intricata*Entangled  
Hawthorn*Rubus flagellaris*Northern  
Dewberry*Rubus occidentalis*

Black Raspberry

*Rubus  
allegheniensis*Allegheny  
Blackberry*Rosa carolina*

Pasture Rose

*Prunus serotina*

Black Cherry

**LEGUME FAMILY - Leguminosae***Cercis canadensis*

Redbud

*Robinia pseudo-  
acacia*

Black Locust

**RUE FAMILY - Rutaceae***Zanthoxylum  
americanum*Northern Prickly-  
ash**CASHEW FAMILY - Anacardiaceae***Rhus glabra*

Smooth Sumac

*Rhus copallina*

Shining Sumac

*Toxicodendron*

Poison Ivy

	<i>radicans</i>	
<b>HOLLY FAMILY - Aquifoliaceae</b>	<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American Holly
	<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry Holly
<b>STAFF-TREE FAMILY - Celastraceae</b>	<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	Strawberry Bush
	<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	Bittersweet
<b>BLADDERNUT FAMILY - Staphyleaceae</b>	<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	Bladdernut
<b>MAPLE FAMILY - Aceraceae</b>	<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple
	<i>Acer negundo</i>	Box Elder
<b>BUCKTHORN FAMILY - Rhamnaceae</b>	<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey Tea
<b>VINE FAMILY - Vitaceae</b>	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia Creeper
	<i>Vitis labrusca</i>	Fox Grape
	<i>Vitis aestivalis</i>	Summer Grape
	<i>Vitis vulpina</i>	Winter Grape
<b>ST. JOHN'S-WORT FAMILY - Hypericaceae</b>	<i>Ascyrum hypericoides</i>	St. Andrew's Cross
	<i>Hypericum spathulatum</i>	Shrubby St. John's-wort
<b>SOUR GUM FAMILY - Nyssaceae</b>	<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Black Gum
<b>DOGWOOD FAMILY - Cornaceae</b>	<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering Dogwood
	<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky Dogwood
<b>HEATH FAMILY - Ericaceae</b>	<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Spotted Wintergreen
	<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	Pipsissewa

	<i>Rhododendron nudiflorum</i>	Pinxter Azalea
	<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	Black Huckleberry
	<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	Deerberry
	<i>Vaccinium vacillans</i>	Low Blueberry
	<i>Vaccinium atrococcum</i>	Black Highbush Blueberry
<b>EBONY FAMILY - Ebenaceae</b>	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Persimmon
<b>OLIVE FAMILY - Oleaceae</b>	<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	White Ash
	<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	Green Ash
	<i>Fraxinus nigra</i>	Black Ash
	<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	Fringe-tree
<b>BIGNONIA FAMILY</b>	<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet-flower
<b>MADDER FAMILY - Rubiaceae</b>	<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridge-berry
	<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush
<b>HONEYSUCKLE FAMILY - Caprifoliaceae</b>	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	Black Haw Viburnum
	<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Arrow-wood
	<i>Viburnum acerfolium</i>	Maple-leaved Viburnum
	<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Elderberry