

Maryland Native Plant Society Plant Lists

We offer these lists to individuals and groups to enhance the enjoyment and study of plants of different locations in Maryland and nearby states. Their accuracy has not been verified by the Maryland Native Plant Society.

GUNPOWDER FALLS STATE PARK (HEREFORD AREA) BALTIMORE COUNTY, MD

This list records plants seen during a field trip to Gunpowder Falls State Park (Hereford Area) on May 26, 2007. Field trip led by Dwight Johnson. Plant list by Heidi Pringle. Nomenclature follows the USDA Plant Database at <http://plants.usda.gov> (January 2011). Synonyms are footnoted for some species.

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| <i>Actaea racemosa</i> ¹ | Black cohosh | Ranunculaceae |
| <i>Adiantum pedatum</i> | Maidenhair fern | Pteridaceae |
| <i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i> | Agrimony | Rosaceae |
| <i>Agrimonia striata</i> | Wood agrimony | Rosaceae |
| <i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i> | Hog peanut | Fabaceae |
| <i>Aralia nudicaulis</i> | Wild sarsaparilla | Araliaceae |
| <i>Arisaema triphyllum</i> | Jack-in-the-pulpit | Araceae |
| <i>Asarum canadense</i> | Wild ginger | Aristolochiaceae |
| <i>Athyrium filix-femina</i> | Lady fern | Dryopteridaceae |
| <i>Betula lenta</i> | Black birch | Betulaceae |
| <i>Carpinus caroliniana</i> | Hornbeam | Betulaceae |
| <i>Carya cordiformis</i> | Bitternut | Juglandaceae |
| <i>Castanea dentata</i> | Chestnut | Fagaceae |
| <i>Chimaphila maculata</i> | Spotted wintergreen | Pyrolaceae |
| <i>Circaea lutetiana</i> ² | Enchanter's nightshade | Onagraceae |
| <i>Claytonia virginica</i> | Spring beauty | Portulacaceae |
| <i>Cornus alternifolia</i> | Alternate-leaved dogwood | Cornaceae |
| <i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i> | Hayscented fern | Dennstaedtiaceae |
| <i>Deparia acrostichoides</i> | Silvery glade fern | Dryopteridaceae |
| <i>Dioscorea quaternata</i> | Wild yam | Dioscoreaceae |
| <i>Dryopteris intermedia</i> | Intermediate wood fern | Dryopteridaceae |
| <i>Dryopteris marginalis</i> | Marginal wood fern | Dryopteridaceae |
| <i>Epigaea repens</i> | Trailing arbutus | Ericaceae |
| <i>Equisetum arvense</i> | Common horsetail | Equisetaceae |
| <i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i> | Common fleabane | Asteraceae |
| <i>Eupatoriadelphus fistulosus</i> ³ | Joe-Pye weed | Asteraceae |
| <i>Eurybia divaricata</i> ⁴ | White wood aster | Asteraceae |
| <i>Fragaria vesca</i> | Wood strawberry | Rosaceae |
| <i>Galium aparine</i> | Cleavers | Rubiaceae |
| <i>Gaultheria procumbens</i> | Wintergreen | Ericaceae |
| <i>Geranium maculatum</i> | Wild geranium | Geraniaceae |
| <i>Geum canadense</i> | White avens | Rosaceae |

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| Goodyera pubescens | Downy rattlesnake- plantain | Orchidaceae |
| Hemerocallis fulva | Daylily | Liliaceae |
| Hieracium venosum | Rattlesnake weed | Asteraceae |
| Houstonia caerulea | Bluets | Rubiaceae |
| Huperzia lucidula | Shining clubmoss | Lycopodiaceae |
| Hydrangea arborescens | Wild hydrangea | Hydrangeaceae |
| Hydrophyllum virginianum | Virginia waterleaf | Hydrophyllaceae |
| Ilex verticillata | Winterberry | Aquifoliaceae |
| Impatiens capensis | Jewelweed | Balsaminaceae |
| Isotria verticillata | Whorled pogonia | Orchidaceae |
| Juglans cinerea | Butternut | Juglandaceae |
| Juglans nigra | Black walnut | Juglandaceae |
| Kalmia latifolia | Mountain laurel | Ericaceae |
| Laportea canadensis | Wood nettle | Urticaceae |
| Lindera benzoin | Spice bush | Lauraceae |
| Lonicera japonica | Japanese honeysuckle | Caprifoliaceae |
| Lycopodium digitatum ⁵ | Ground pine | Lycopodiaceae |
| Lycopodium obscurum ⁶ | Tree clubmoss | Lycopodiaceae |
| Lyonia ligustrina | Maleberry | Ericaceae |
| Maianthemum canadense | Canada mayflower | Liliaceae |
| Maianthemum racemosum ⁷ | False solomon's seal | Liliaceae |
| Medeola virginiana | Indian cucumberroot | Liliaceae |
| Menispermum canadense | Moonseed | Menispermaceae |
| Mitchella repens | Partridgeberry | Rubiaceae |
| Mitella diphylla | Miterwort | Saxifragaceae |
| Onoclea sensibilis | Sensitive fern | Dryopteridaceae |
| Ornithogalum umbellatum | Star-of-Bethlehem | Liliaceae |
| Osmorhiza longistylis | Aniseroot | Apiaceae |
| Osmunda cinnamomea | Cinnamon fern | Osmundaceae |
| Osmunda claytoniana | Interrupted fern | Osmundaceae |
| Ostrya virginiana | Hophornbeam | Betulaceae |
| Oxalis violacea | Violet wood sorrel | Oxalidaceae |
| Panax trifolius | Dwarf ginseng | Araliaceae |
| Parthenocissus quinquefolia | Virginia creeper | Vitaceae |
| Pedicularis canadensis | Wood betony | Scrophulariaceae |
| Platanus occidentalis | Sycamore | Platanaceae |
| Podophyllum peltatum | Mayapple | Berberidaceae |
| Polemonium reptans | Greek valerian | Polemoniaceae |
| Polygonatum biflorum | Solomon's seal | Liliaceae |
| Polygonum virginianum | Jumpseed | Polygonaceae |
| Polypodium virginianum | Common polypody | Polypodiaceae |
| Potentilla canadensis | Dwarf cinquefoil | Rosaceae |
| Prenanthes trifoliolata | Tall rattlesnake-root | Asteraceae |

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|--|------------------------|------------------|
| <i>Pyrola elliptica</i> | Shinleaf | Pyrolaceae |
| <i>Quercus prinus</i> | Chestnut oak | Fagaceae |
| <i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i> ⁸ | Pinxterflower | Ericaceae |
| <i>Rubus allegheniensis</i> | Blackberry | Rosaceae |
| <i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i> | Bloodroot | Papaveraceae |
| <i>Sassafras albidum</i> | Sassafras | Lauraceae |
| <i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i> | Blue-eyed grass | Iridaceae |
| <i>Smilax rotundifolia</i> | Greenbrier | Smilacaceae |
| <i>Spiraea japonica</i> | Japanese spiraea | Rosaceae |
| <i>Stellaria graminea</i> | Common stitchweed | Caryophyllaceae |
| <i>Stellaria pubera</i> | Star chickweed | Caryophyllaceae |
| <i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i> | Skunk cabbage | Araceae |
| <i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i> | Purple meadowrue | Ranunculaceae |
| <i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i> | New York fern | Thelypteridaceae |
| <i>Toxicodendron radicans</i> | Poison ivy | Anacardiaceae |
| <i>Tradescantia virginiana</i> | Spiderwort | Commelinaceae |
| <i>Trillium cernuum</i> | Nodding trillium | Liliaceae |
| <i>Tsuga canadensis</i> | Hemlock | Pinaceae |
| <i>Vaccinium pallidum</i> ⁹ | Lowbush blueberry | Ericaceae |
| <i>Viburnum acerifolium</i> | Maple- leaved viburnum | Caprifoliaceae |
| <i>Viburnum dentatum</i> | Arrowwood | Caprifoliaceae |
| <i>Viburnum prunifolium</i> | Black haw | Caprifoliaceae |

¹ *Cimicifuga racemosa*

² *Circaea quadrisulcata*

³ *Eupatorium fistulosum*

⁴ *Aster divaricatus*

⁵ *Diphasiastrum digitatum*

⁶ *Dendrolycopodium obscurum*

⁷ *Smilacina racemosa*

⁸ *Rhododendron nudiflorum*

⁹ *Vaccinium vacillans*