

Maryland Native Plant Society Plant Lists

We offer these lists to individuals and groups to enhance the enjoyment and study of plants of different locations in Maryland and nearby states. Their accuracy has not been verified by the Maryland Native Plant Society.

GUNPOWDER FALLS STATE PARK (HEREFORD AREA) BALTIMORE COUNTY, MD

This list records plants seen during a field trip to Gunpowder Falls State Park (Hereford Area) on September 29, 2012. Field trip led by Dwight Johnson and Brett McMillan. Plant list by Tanja Schuster. Nomenclature follows the USDA Plant Database at <http://plants.usda.gov> (January 2012). Synonyms are footnoted for some species.

<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red maple	Aceraceae
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Maidenhair fern	Pteridaceae
<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	White snakeroot	Asteraceae
<i>Agrimonia</i> sp.	Agrimony	Rosaceae
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic mustard	Brassicaceae
<i>Amelanchier</i> sp.	Shadbush	Rosaceae
<i>Amphicarpaea bracteata</i>	Hog peanut	Fabaceae
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Plantain-leaved pussytoes	Asteraceae
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	Wild sarsaparilla	Araliaceae
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack in the pulpit	Araceae
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild ginger	Aristolochiaceae
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i>	Japanese barberry	Berberidaceae
<i>Betula lenta</i>	Black birch	Betulaceae
<i>Bidens</i> sp.	Beggarticks	Asteraceae
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	False nettle	Urticaceae
<i>Botrychium</i> sp.	Rattlesnake fern	Ophioglossaceae
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Hornbeam	Betulaceae
<i>Carya glabra</i>	Pignut hickory	Juglandaceae
<i>Castanea dentata</i>	American chestnut	Fagaceae
<i>Celastrus orbiculatus</i>	Oriental bittersweet	Celastraceae
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtlehead	Scrophulariaceae
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	Spotted wintergreen	Pyrolaceae
<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	Horse balm	Lamiaceae
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky dogwood	Cornaceae
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering dogwood	Cornaceae
<i>Deparia acrostichoides</i>	Silvery glade fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Desmodium paniculatum</i>	Panicled tick trefoil	Fabaceae
<i>Dichanthelium</i> sp.	Panic grass	Poaceae
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Marginal wood fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	Indian strawberry	Rosaceae

<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	Bottlebrush grass	Poaceae
<i>Epigaea repens</i>	Trailing arbutus	Ericaceae
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	White wood aster	Asteraceae
<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i> ¹	Joe Pye weed	Asteraceae
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	Beech	Fagaceae
<i>Galium</i> sp.	Bedstraw	Rubiaceae
<i>Gaylussacia frondosa</i>	Black huckleberry	Ericaceae
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	Downy rattlesnake plantain	Orchidaceae
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	American witchhazel	Hamamelidaceae
<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	Jerusalem artichoke	Asteraceae
<i>Hieracium</i> sp.	Hawkweed	Asteraceae
<i>Hydrangea arborescens</i>	Hydrangea	Hydrangeaceae
<i>Hydrophyllum canadense</i>	Broad-leaved waterleaf	Hydrophyllaceae
<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	Spotted St. Johnswort	Clusiaceae
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American holly	Aquifoliaceae
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry	Aquifoliaceae
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Jewelweed	Balsaminaceae
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	Butternut	Juglandaceae
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black walnut	Juglandaceae
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	Privet	Oleaceae
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush	Lauraceae
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tuliptree	Magnoliaceae
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese honeysuckle	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Lycopodium hickeyi</i>	Hickey's tree clubmoss	Lycopodiaceae
<i>Lycopodium obscurum</i>	Flat-branched tree clubmoss	Lycopodiaceae
<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i>	Maleberry	Ericaceae
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	False Solomon's seal	Liliaceae
<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	Japanese stilt grass	Poaceae
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry	Rubiaceae
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	Watercress	Brassicaceae
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Black gum	Cornaceae
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive fern	Dryopteridaceae
<i>Oxalis stricta</i> ²	Woodsorrel	Oxalidaceae
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper	Vitaceae
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed canary grass	Poaceae
<i>Pilea pumila</i>	Clearweed	Urticaceae
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	White pine	Pinaceae
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	Sycamore	Platanaceae
<i>Polygonum cespitosum</i> ³	Long-bristled smartweed	Polygonaceae
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	Japanese knotweed	Polygonaceae
<i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i> ⁴	Mile-a-minute	Polygonaceae

<i>Polygonum persicaria</i> ⁵	Lady's thumb	Polygonaceae
<i>Polygonum sagittatum</i> ⁶	Arrow-leaved tearthumb	Polygonaceae
<i>Polygonum virginianum</i> ⁷	Jumpseed	Polygonaceae
<i>Polypodium virginianum</i>	Common polypody	Polypodiaceae
<i>Potentilla</i> sp.	Cinquefoil	Rosaceae
<i>Prenanthes trifoliolata</i>	Lion's foot	Asteraceae
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Heal-all	Lamiaceae
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black cherry	Rosaceae
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken fern	Dennstaedtiaceae
<i>Pyrola elliptica</i>	Shinleaf	Pyrolaceae
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White oak	Fagaceae
<i>Quercus prinus</i>	Chestnut oak	Fagaceae
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Northern red oak	Fagaceae
<i>Rhododendron periclymenoides</i>	Pinxterbloom	Ericaceae
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	Blackberry	Rosaceae
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	Black raspberry	Rosaceae
<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>	Wineberry	Rosaceae
<i>Sagittaria</i> sp.	Arrowhead	Alismataceae
<i>Sambucus nigra</i> ⁸	Elderberry	Caprifoliaceae
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot	Papaveraceae
<i>Sanicula</i> sp.	Sanicle	Apiaceae
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras	Lauraceae
<i>Sicyos angulatus</i>	Bur-cucumber	Cucurbitaceae
<i>Smilax glauca</i>	Glaucous greenbrier	Smilacaceae
<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	Common greenbrier	Smilacaceae
<i>Solidago bicolor</i>	Silverrod	Asteraceae
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Blue-stemmed goldenrod	Asteraceae
<i>Solidago patula</i>	Rough-leaved goldenrod	Asteraceae
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Wrinkle-leaved goldenrod	Asteraceae
<i>Spiraea japonica</i>	Japanese spiraea	Rosaceae
<i>Stellaria pubera</i>	Star chickweed	Caryophyllaceae
<i>Symphotrichum lanceolatum</i>	Panicled aster	Asteraceae
<i>Symphotrichum lateriflorum</i>	Calico aster	Asteraceae
<i>Symphotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	Asteraceae
<i>Symphotrichum puniceum</i>	Purple-stemmed aster	Asteraceae
<i>Thalictrum</i> sp.	Meadowrue	Ranunculaceae
<i>Thalictrum thalictroides</i> ⁹	Rue anemone	Ranunculaceae
<i>Toxicodendron radicans</i>	Poison ivy	Anacardiaceae
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Eastern hemlock	Pinaceae
<i>Vaccinium pallidum</i>	Low blueberry	Ericaceae
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Maple-leaved viburnum	Caprifoliaceae

Viburnum dentatum
Viola sp.

Arrowwood
Violet

Caprifoliaceae
Violaceae

-
- ¹ Eupatoriadelphus fistulosus
 - ² Oxalis europaea
 - ³ Persicaria caespitosa
 - ⁴ Persicaria perfoliata
 - ⁵ Persicaria maculosa
 - ⁶ Persicaria sagittata
 - ⁷ Persicaria virginiana
 - ⁸ Sambucus canadensis
 - ⁹ Anemonella thalictroides